

#### DIT-022

Mathematical Foundations for Software Engineering





Some warming-up for your brains until Monday:

$$3 - 4 - 8 - 11 - 44 - 49 - ?$$

What's the next number?

See you on Monday at 1:15pm



- The course introduces the students to basic mathematical and critical thinking skills needed for modeling, analysis and design, implementation, and testing of software applications:
  - (1) using mathematics in understanding and addressing problems related to software engineering
  - (2) the role of problem solving techniques used for software engineering and programming activities
- Teachers:
  - Associate Professor Dr. Christian Berger, <u>christian.berger@gu.se</u>
  - Professor Dr. Richard Torkar, <u>richard.torkar@cse.gu.se</u>
  - Dr. Alexander Stotsky, Course Assistant, <u>alexander.stotsky@chalmers.se</u>
  - Teodor Fredriksson, PhD Student, <u>teodorf@chalmers.se</u>
- Teaching Assistants:
  - Effat Enti
  - Leith Hobson
  - Mujahid Khan
  - Annan Lao
  - Christian O'Neil
  - Bhavya Shukla
  - Chrysostomos Tsagkidis
- Canvas course web page:
  - <u>https://gu.instructure.com/courses/36697</u>
- Workload to be expected:
  - 7.5 ECTS course =  $\sim$  200h

- Teaching format (cf. Course PM):
  - \*new\* everything via Canvas and Zoom no on-site activities
  - Course script: material, exercises + solutions
  - Preparatory mini-lectures as videos on Canvas
  - Introductory lectures on Mondays
  - Exercises and solutions to quizzes on Tuesdays AM
  - Exercises in smaller groups on Tuesdays PM
  - Exercises on Thursdays AM
  - Exercises on Fridays PM
  - Exercise quizzes on Canvas
  - 3 assignments
  - Written exam
- Course Literature:
  - Course script: <u>https://gu.instructure.com/courses/36697/files/3309442/download</u>
  - Rosen, Kenneth H.: "Discrete mathematics and its applications." AMC 10 (2007): 12.
  - Ross, Sheldon M.: "Introduction to probability and statistics for engineers and scientists." Academic Press, 2014.

- Exercises:
  - Help to deepen the knowledge from the in-class sessions and video lectures
  - Multiple-choice exercises with various levels of difficulty
  - To be submitted via Canvas
  - May contain bonus questions
- 3 Assignments mandatory:
  - 1 ECTS per successfully passed assignment
  - Group work up to three persons is allowed (though, individual submissions are required!)
- Written exam:
  - 4.5 ECTS
  - Up to 10% of points can be substituted with correctly completed bonus questions from exercises
- Further details are available in the CoursePM document available on Canvas: <u>https://gu.instructure.com/courses/36697</u>



- Canvas web learning platform:
  - − → you need to check this page regularly!
  - General information
  - Announcements of lectures
  - Updates to supervision schedules
  - Access to course script
  - Access to video lectures
  - Submission of exercises (quizzes)
  - Submission of assignments
  - Discussion forum to interact with TAs

- Automata & Logic
  - Why: Theoretical models for studying problem classes
  - Examples:
    - Turing machine: <u>http://turingmachinesimulator.com/shared/swzhlitqsm</u>





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    - Excel: <u>http://www.felienne.com/archives/2974</u>



Source: Felienne Hermans: http://www.felienne.com/archives/2974

CHALMERS

UNIVERSITY OF GOTHENBURG

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#### 4195835/3145727 = 1.3338204491362410025

#### 4195835/3145727 = 1.333<mark>7390689020375894</mark>

Picture: Konstantin Lanzet

CHALMERS

Reference: Thomas Nicely: <u>http://www.trnicely.net/pentbug/pentbug.html</u>

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Costs: \$475,000,000

Picture: Konstantin Lanzet

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#### Costs: > \$1,600,000,000



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#### ninja is an order of magnitude faster





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  - Why: "The interdisciplinary field of statistics and software engineering specializing in the use of statistical methods for controlling and improving the quality and productivity of the practices used in creating software."

<sup>1</sup>Panel on Statistical Methods in Software Engineering, National Research Council: "Statistical Software Engineering" National Academies Press.

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  - Examples:
    - Francisco G. de Oliveira Neto, Richard Torkar, Patrícia D.L. Machado, Full modification coverage through automatic similaritybased test case selection, Information and Software Technology (2016), doi: 10.1016/j.infsof.2016.08.008

<sup>1</sup>Panel on Statistical Methods in Software Engineering, National Research Council: "Statistical Software Engineering" National Academies Press.

- Overall schedule for introductory lectures (Zoom):
  - Mondays at 01:15pm
  - August 31, 01:15pm 3pm
  - September 07, 01:15pm 3pm
  - September 14, 01:15pm 3pm
  - September 21, 01:15pm 3 🤗
  - September 28, Sin pn Spm
  - October 25, 01:15 pm 3pm

- ctober 19, 01:15pm - 3pm

Introducio an toges & Grammar Graph Theory Complexit Pros adistics Statistics

Exercises

• Writter 2 am: a 4 hours slot during October 24 – October 30

- Overall schedule for in-class sessions (Zoom):
  - Tuesdays at 10:15am and Thursdays at 09:15am
  - September 01, 10:15am 12pm
  - September 03, 09:15am 12pm
  - September 08, 10:15am 12pm
  - September 10, 09:15am 12pm
  - September 15, 10:15am 12pm
  - September 17, 09:15am 12pm
  - September 22, 10:15am 12pp
  - September 24, 09:1- 1
  - September 29 10:15. n 1. pr
  - October 07 15am 12pm
  - Opt 10, ): jam 12pm
  - c b 8, 09:15am 12pm - tober 13, 10:15am – 22
  - October 15, 09:15 11 12 n
  - October 2 , c v in 121 m
  - Octobe 21 0,15am 12pm

Logic & Exercises Logic & Exercises Solutions to viz & Ba destions Automata Gi n Sur (Exercises) ins to aiz & Bonus Questions Gi Breory (Exercises) Solutions to Quiz & Bo stions Complexity (E Quiz & Jonus Questions Solv fs (F @ lises) Prd Solutions to Quiz & Bonus Questions Statistics (Exercises) Solutions to Quiz & Bonus Questions Statistics (Exercises) Exercises Exercises

• Written exam: a 4 hours slot during October 24 – October 30

2

- Overall schedule for supervision sessions (7 simultaneous Zoom sessions):
  - Tuesdays at 01:15pm and Fridays at 03pm
  - September 01, 01:15pm 3pm
  - September 04, 03pm 5pm
  - September 08, 01:15pm 3pm
  - September 11, 03pm 5pm
  - September 15, 01:15pm 3pm
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  - 70 pl = 2, 03pm 5pm
  - October 06, 01:15pm 3
  - October 3 0 p 3 m
  - Octobe 1 opm 5pm
  - Octol 20, 01:15pm 3pm
  - October 23, 03pm 5pm

## Exercises & Assignments and Deadlines

- Our deadlines are **<u>firm</u>** always submit well in advance!
- Exercises:
  - Exercise 1: September 06, 5pm:
  - Exercise 2: September 11, 5pm:
  - Exercise 3: September 18, 5pm
  - Exercise 4: September 2015

  - Exercise : Ctober 21, 11:59pm
- Mandatory assignation:
  - Assignt ev Sprei ber 20, 5pm:
  - Assign nt 2: October 04, 5pm:
  - Assignment 3: October 21, 11:59pm:

Automata Program Complexity Statistics





#### Tour through Canvas



#### First in-class task

- Assign yourself to one of the Tuesday sessions:
- <u>https://gu.instructure.com/courses/36697/groups#tab-9894</u>



## Next: Logic

- Homework:
  - 1. Start watching some video snippets on Canvas
  - 2. Start reading about "Logic" in the course script
- See you tomorrow for "Logic"





Thank you.

<u>Material to start with:</u> Start here (Canvas): <u>https://gu.instructure.com/courses/36697</u> Course script: <u>https://gu.instructure.com/courses/36697/files/3309442/download</u>

